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CM

Loads

pure shear

normal strain ↵

nominal strain ↵ ↵

true strain

torsion

bending

relaxation

proportional limit

symmetric longitudinal plane ⊿

transverse loading ⊿

shear force

continuity condition

symmetry condition

method of superposition 丨

linear superposition 丨

superposition of loads 丨

superposition of rigidized structures 丫丨 亅 丨

method of singular/discontinuity function

boundary values

moment-area theorems

strain gauge

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